Promoting the research on the cultivation of college students' national concepts with the learning of the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development

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Abstract. Culturing college students' concepts of the country is an important part of the current ideological and political education work in colleges. The education of the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development, as an important work to enhance the education of college students' ideals and beliefs in the new era, contains rich and valuable resources for cultivating college students' concepts of the country. In the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development, the precious historical facts, heroic model resources, and historical law resources can be used for cultivating college students' concepts of the country. In the new journey of building socialist modernization in an all-round way, it is necessary to dig deep into the historical facts passed on in the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development to promote college students to deepen their understanding of the basic state construction and functions, and the heroic models passed on in the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development. The understanding of the national spirit and the historical laws transmitted in the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development promote college students to deepen their political identification with the socialist country with Chinese characteristics, and the ideals and beliefs transmitted in the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development promote college students to deepen their cognition of the country. Educating people with history not only has an important resource advantage in the ideological and political education work of college students, but also plays an important role in correcting and deepening the concepts of the country of young college students, so as to become qualified future socialist builders for young people, and build with a high-spirited attitude. The cause of socialism with Chinese characteristics is of great significance to promote the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation.

Keywords: Party history, New China History, History of Reform and Opening up, History of Socialist Development, National Concepts.

1. Introduction

At the Party History Learning and Education Mobilization Conference, General Secretary Xi Jinping emphasized: "To carry out Party history learning and education in the whole party is a new starting point for the Party Central Committee to base itself on the party's century-old history, to coordinate the overall strategic situation of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation, and to make great changes unseen in a century in the world, a major decision made to mobilize the whole party and the whole country to fully build a modern socialist country with confidence." [1] In today's more turbulent and complex international situation, the cultivation of college students' national concepts is particularly important, and it is even more necessary to accept the learning of the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development. Based on these facts, how to cultivate college students' national concepts in the education of the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development has become a problem worthy of attention.

2. The necessity of cultivating college students' national concepts in the education of the Histories of the Party, New China, the Reform and Opening-up, and Socialist Development

College students, as young people with important and long-term social responsibilities, are an important force in realizing the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation. Cultivating the correct concepts of the country is of great significance for college students to go to society and help to develop the country. However, with the complexity of the international situation, some wrong views and value guidance have appeared in the public opinion circle. This wrong view from the Western value system is subtly confusing the cognition and views of college students in the way of so-called "entertainment", which has a negative impact on the college students' concepts of the country. The fortress is the easiest to break through from the inside, and strengthening the education of college students' national concepts has become a realistic task for ideological and political educators. As an important means of strengthening the pertinence and effectiveness of ideological and political education for college students in the new era, the education of the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development has become a problem worthy of attention and is also of great significance for cultivating a correct view of the country for college students.

2.1 The education of the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development are of great significance for cultivating college students' sense of community in the Chinese nation.

China is a unified multi-ethnic country, and building a strong sense of community of the Chinese nation among young college students is an important part of enhancing national awareness and establishing a correct view of the country. However, in recent years, there have been some young people in the society who do not have a deep national identity and an incomplete understanding of the Chinese nation. These wrong ideas need to be corrected through ideological and political education work. The "Four Histories" vividly and vividly show the magnificent historical picture of the Chinese nation united to carry out the revolution, construction and reform. The infiltration of this history makes young college students feel the suffering and glory of the Chinese nation, and realize the majestic gathering of the Chinese nation. strength, understand the historical value and practical significance of the community of the Chinese nation, and thus emerge a high sense of identity and pride in the community of the Chinese nation, and enhance the determination and strength to consciously safeguard the Chinese community with practical actions.

2.2 The education of the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development are of great significance in cultivating the identity of college students.

A correct view of the country is inseparable from the responsibility of young college students. The ethical background of college students' identity is not only related to the improvement of their own moral life, the uprightness of their spiritual world, and the stability of value rationality, but also to the construction of knowledge rationality, the responsibility of home and country, and the clarification of social responsibility. [2] However, a series of problems have arisen in the identity of college students. For example, when the influence of subcultures such as "two-dimensional" and "Korean wave" among young people is increasing daily, many college students have a situation of confusion about their identity. Under this chaotic identity, the spiritual power of college students is constantly being eroded, irrational behaviors are increasing, and the original values are constantly being shaken. Carrying out education on the history of the party, the history of new China, the history of reform and opening up, and the history of socialist development, and integrating the important resources in those four histories are of great significance for enhancing the cultivation of college students' identity. At the 2021 Party History Learning and Education Mobilization Conference, the General Secretary said: "The Party's history is the most vivid and convincing textbook. [3]" The education on the history of

the party, the history of new China, the history of reform and opening up, and the history of socialist development is based on detailed historical facts, countless heroic models, and glorious Numerous valuable resources such as the historical spirit of the college have provided important spiritual cultivation for cultivating college students to enhance their identity, identify the identity of college students, deepen their civic cultivation, and then promote college students to more consciously and actively take practical actions to safeguard national interests.

2.3 The education of the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development are of great significance for cultivating the political identity of college students.

General Secretary Xi Jinping emphasized at the 2018 National Education Conference: "Our country is a socialist country led by the Communist Party of our country, which determines that our education must take the training of socialist builders and successors as the fundamental task, and train generations to support leaders of the Communist Party and our country's socialist system, and determined to strive for life-long useful talents for socialism with Chinese characteristics." Establishing strong ideals and beliefs requires a stable personal political position, a firm fundamental way of thinking, and the ability to withstand all kinds of political challenges. Stand the test from politics, achieve "From whichever direction the winds leap, I remain strong, though dealt many a blow". General Secretary Xi Jinping said on the May 4th Youth Day in 2019: "In the new era, Chinese youth must inherit and carry forward the spirit of the May 4th Movement, strengthen their ideals and beliefs, stand firm in the people's position, develop excellent skills, devote themselves to the great cause of strengthening the country, and always maintain the spirit of hard work. With a forward attitude, together with hundreds of millions of people, fight bravely on the new Long March Road to realize the Chinese Dream of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation. [4]". Faith and belief are crucial at any stage. For young college students, to strengthen their ideas and beliefs, and strategic determination, and grasp the direction of progress, they can make unremitting efforts for the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation with a more high-spirited attitude. The realization of the great struggle, the great project, the great cause, and the great dream of the new era requires the growth and success of young people to add to the building blocks. From "the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development", it can be seen everywhere that Sinicized Marxism is the crystallization of the wisdom of the Chinese Communists.

3. The education of the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development contains important resources for the cultivation of college students' view of the country

Carrying out education on the history of the party, the history of new China, the history of reform and opening up, and the history of socialist development, and integrating the important resources in the "four histories" are of great significance to the cultivation of college students' view of the country. At the 2021 Party History Learning and Education Mobilization Conference, the general secretary said: "The history of the Party is the most vivid and convincing textbook. [5]". The education on the history of the party, the history of new China, the history of reform and opening up, and the history of socialist development are based on detailed historical facts, countless heroic models, Countless valuable resources such as the glorious historical spirit provide important spiritual cultivation for cultivating college students' view of the country.

3.1 The Histories of the Party, New China, the Reform and Opening-up, and Socialist Development contain rich historical facts.

Through the study of the historical facts of the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development, we can see many vivid historical facts. The Huaihai Campaign was launched by the masses with a car, and the Battle of Crossing the River was rowed

out by the masses with a boat, Jiaxian Deng and other young intellectuals broke through the difficulties and obstacles and returned to China to make sacrifices... In these vivid historical facts, contemporary college students, through learning and "dialogue" with them, more vividly feel the patriotism of generations of young college students more vividly. Without the continuous struggle of generations of young people in history, it will not have the new era of socialist construction today, also the bright future of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation. These cognitions subtly inherit their view of the country, deepen their sense of identity, and drive young people to devote themselves to the great construction of socialism with Chinese characteristics from the heart.

In the great course of revolution, construction and reform, the Communist Party of China has led the people to achieve the goal of the first century of struggle, and China is striding forward on a new journey of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation. In the face of real opportunities and challenges, from the history of socialist development, we can see that the road of socialist development is not smooth sailing. We can learn from experience and lessons, face real opportunities and challenges, deepen the youth's overall national security concept, improve risk awareness, deepen bottom-line thinking, and become a firm force in building socialism with Chinese characteristics.

3.2 The precious spiritual genealogy contained in the Histories of the Party, New China, the Reform and Opening-up, and Socialist Development provides valuable spiritual resources.

The precious spiritual genealogy contained in the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development provides valuable spiritual resources. From revolutionary heroes in the revolutionary era, to reform pioneers in the reform era, to contemporary anti-epidemic heroes, in the journey of China's revolution, construction and reform, countless pioneers and models have emerged. History calls for heroes, and society needs them. People support heroes who seek happiness for the people. Through the education of the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development, let the people's heroes' exemplary spirit play a leading role. In the encouragement and infection of college students, they promote the improvement of college students' view of the country, deepen their confidence and affection for the socialist system with Chinese characteristics, and promote college students adhere to the heroic view of Marxist materialism. At the same time, through the deeds of heroes, it awakens the inner desire of college students to grow into talents and contribute to the great motherland, and stimulate the enthusiasm of college students to actively strive to serve the country.

3.3 The Histories of the Party, New China, the Reform and Opening-up, and Socialist Development reflect profound historical laws.

Reviewing the past enables us to learn about the law governing the evolution of history. Through the systematic study of the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development, young college students fully grasp the essence of history, see the clear historical laws contained in the times from historical facts, fight against historical nihilism, grasp historical trends, and clearly recognise historical development. From the historical process, we can see that the Communist Party of China always stands on the right side of history, on the side of the people, and on the side of truth, and has a deeper understanding of the efforts and struggles of the Communist Party of China has made for the country and the nation. Learning the knowledge of the histories of the Party, New China, reform and opening-up, and socialist development and grasping the viewpoints and methods of historical materialism is of great significance for young college students to shape a correct national cognition of the law of development and evolution. The history of the Party is the main line of the history of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development. In the cause of the Party's struggle for the nation, we can see the bright red blood vessels of the country, the Chinese road of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation led by the Party since the founding of the People's Republic of China, the orderly operation of the state organs under the leadership of the Party since the reform and opening up, a more comprehensive and authentic socialist motherland, and promote college students to establish a more three-dimensional and comprehensive

view of the country. A more comprehensive understanding of the 30 years before the reform and opening up and the 30 years after the reform and opening up did not negate each other, but were in the same line and continued to struggle. If we hadn't made such a great decision as reform and opening up, if we had not resolutely promoted reform and opening up, if we had not further deepened reform and opening up, and if we had not continued to explore in the "deep waters" of reform and opening up, socialism with Chinese characteristics would not have had the great situation it has today. Similarly, without the socialist revolution and construction after the founding of the People's Republic of China in 1949, without the institutional and material foundations accumulated at that time, it would be difficult for the reform and opening up to proceed smoothly. Through the study of the history of socialist development, to show the progressive nature of the socialist road with Chinese characteristics for young college students, to strengthen young people's road self-confidence, theoretical self-confidence, system self-confidence, and cultural self-confidence, and firmly believe that the socialist system with Chinese characteristics will become more and more mature, firmly believe that the superiority of the socialist system.

3.4 The Histories of the Party, New China, the Reform and Opening-up, and Socialist Development convey firm ideals and beliefs.

Under the leadership of the Communist Party of China, we have pioneered the path of socialism with Chinese characteristics, formed a theoretical system of socialism with Chinese characteristics, established a socialist system with Chinese characteristics, developed a socialist culture with Chinese characteristics, and pushed socialism with Chinese characteristics into a new era. In the systematic study of the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, socialist development and the efforts made by the Communist Party of China for national rejuvenation in various historical stages, young college students can understand the correct direction of the party, the firm people's stand, a broad vision, and constantly firm belief in socialism and communism, deepen the understanding of socialism and communism, realize that the party is correct in direction, politically sober, and firm in position. It is also deeply realized that the realization of communism is a great cause, and we must be down-to-earth at every stage and work hard to advance the great cause through the efforts and continuous struggles of generations. Therefore, contemporary young people are also one of them. It is also necessary to take over the baton of history and enhance the youth's sense of participation and mission. In the 100-year history of the Communist Party of China, generations of Communists have continued to work hard for the cause of communism, and even made sacrifices, which also inspired young college students to continue to struggle for the great direction.

The examples in the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development have proved time and time again that Marxism is not outdated and will never be outdated, and it will eventually achieve great victories. This is the general trend of social and historical development, and although its road is tortuous, socialism will inevitably triumph. Young college students should see this profound law, see that the party is constantly striving for a great cause, setting up lofty ideals, taking over the banner of developing and building socialism with Chinese characteristics, and actively shouldering the responsibility of the times, and moving towards the great goal in the next historical stage.

4. Theoretical Paths of Cultivating College Students' State View in the education of the Histories of the Party, New China, the Reform and Opening-up, and Socialist Development

Measures are not principles but refer to specific actionable practices. The question is how to do it. The path should be concreted from this point of view.

Young college students, as the hope of the country and the nation, and the successors of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation, need a correct and firm view of the country, and more importantly, a view of the country based on the development and construction of socialism with Chinese

characteristics. This is of great significance to help college students deepen their historical cognition, take the road of college students' practice of serving the country, and cultivate the great ideal of college students' communism.

4.1 Use the historical facts conveyed in the histories of the Party, New China, the Reform and Opening-up, and Socialist Development to promote college students to deepen their understanding of national conditions.

Through the study and grasp of the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development, the majority of young people can better see China's national conditions and have a more profound grasp of the world, the party, and the country. Among the vivid historical facts of the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development, college students can immensely experience the importance of the complete and organic operation of each component of the country, deeply understand the national conditions of our country, and train college students to consciously maintain and support the work of national institutions, and improve college students. To maintain a high level of cognition of national unity, improve the scientific nature of college students' cognition of the country.

4.2 Promote college students to deepen their patriotism with the heroic and exemplary spirit conveyed in the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development.

The heroic and exemplary family and country feelings encourage college students to further strengthen the national spirit, combine the excellent traditional Chinese culture, further integrate the national spirit and the spirit of the times into the college students' national view, and elevate the spiritual height of the national view. At the emotional level of college students, through the exemplary role of heroes and models, the concept of the country is further implanted, so that the concept of the country is emotionally internalized into patriotic feelings, and they are proud of the honors the country has obtained from the bottom of their hearts and put the national interests above personal interests. General Secretary Xi Jinping said at the commemoration of the 100th anniversary of the May Fourth Movement: "Youth is the most active and vital force of the entire social force. The hope of the country lies in the youth, and the future of the nation lies in the youth [6]". Under the education in the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development, the majority of young people have firm beliefs and courageous actions, profound thoughts and deep feelings, loyal to the Communist Party of China, loyal to the motherland, loyal to the people, can withstand various tests in the face of political winds and waves and put a correct view of the country into the great practice, be loyal to the cause of socialist construction, devote your youth to the cause of reform and opening up, and dedicate yourself to the construction of the country.

4.3 To promote the students to deepen their grasp of the situation and policies of the socialist country with Chinese characteristics based on the historical laws passed on in the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development.

The education of the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development itself has the characteristics of combining politics and ideology. During revolution, construction and reform, the Communist Party of China has always attached great importance to the summary of historical experience. If the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development are a complete organism, the blood flowing in them is the historical law firmly grasped by the Party, and always stands on the right side of history. Over the past 100 years, the Communist Party of China has united and led the people to write the most magnificent epic in the thousands of years of Chinese history. Through the systematic study of the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development, countless historical turning points have confirmed that the party has always stood on the right side of history, on the side of the people, grasping the direction, grasping the overall situation, grasping the overall situation, distinguishing

between right and wrong, maintaining concentration, focusing on the overall interests of the Chinese nation, lead the people to the historical correctness. In the long history of the Party, the Party has always dared to turn inward and has the determination to revolutionize itself. Through the study of the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development, we can deepen the firm belief of college students to support the Party's leadership firmly, always follow the party, adhere to the unity of patriotism, love the Party, love the people, and love socialism, recognize the current reality of China's development, and enhance the establishment of college students a socialist view of the country with Chinese characteristics.

5. Conclusion

Promoting the deepening of the college students' view of the country from perceptual to rational, and further to practice, not only inwardly deepening in the heart, but also further externalizing in action, reflected in practice is to consciously support the leadership of the Communist Party of China, consciously safeguard national interests, and follow the party's overall situation and the overall interests of the country and pay the motherland by practical actions. Party spirit and people's spirit have always been unified and consistent. From the detailed historical facts in the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development, we can see more clearly, vividly and deeply that the Communist Party of China came from the people and led people to struggle, from standing up, becoming rich to becoming strong, and always realizing, maintaining, and developing the fundamental interests of the broadest masses of the people is the starting point and foothold point. Deeply understanding the Party's pure people's background, in the discourse system of the Communist Party of China, people's hearts are the biggest politics. Through studying the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development, we can see the pursuit of the Communist Party of China to seek happiness for the people and rejuvenation for the nation.

The education of the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development promotes Chinese young college students in the new era to build a correct view of the country, actively take the responsibility of the times, have the courage to struggle, and write a beautiful background of youth. Guided by the example of generations of young people in the histories of the Party, New China, the reform and opening-up, and socialist development, young college students are more determined and unremittingly striving toward the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation. Young college students are striving unremittingly for the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation, uniting the young people's struggle with the education of the national view, and further strengthening the construction of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation.

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