

The New Trend of Grassroots Social Governance: The Connotation Extension and Logical Deconstruction of The "three cooperatives" Model

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Abstract: "Community, social organization and social worker" as the key element of "three community linkage" is the latest practice form and theoretical form of grassroots social governance, in the community needs satisfaction, community interest adjustment, community culture cultivation and community strength. The cohesion and other aspects have achieved remarkable results. The "three cooperatives" is composed of community "two committees", social organizations and social workers in the main structure, presenting the "state-society-individual" linkage level, which is essentially to build a benign interactive relationship between government and society. In reality, a network matrix structure of "vertical to bottom, up and down interaction, horizontal to side, criss-cross, internal and external integration" has been formed, which finally realizes the structural embedding and functional coupling of various subjects. With the continuous deepening of theory and practice, the connotation of communities, social organizations and social workers should be expanded and extended, and the "linkage" relationship needs to be considered in multiple dimensions. Summarize and summarize the innovative modes and practices of linkage across the country in a timely manner, clarify the dilemmas and difficulties, and on this basis, deconstruct the thinking logic, operation logic and domain logic of the "three cooperatives" mode, and strive to understand and grasp the essential laws of grassroots governance.

Keywords: Linkage of Three Communities; Grassroots Governance; Community; Social Organization; Social Worker.

1. Introduction

Community governance is an organic component of national governance and social governance. Therefore, the focus of social governance is moved downward, and the healthy interaction of national governance, social regulation, and community autonomy. guide. The latest experience summary and theoretical summary of innovative social governance "Three Society linkage" as the basic element, community, social organizations, and social workers interact in series and interact with each other. The "three social linkage" serves community governance. By aggregating the diversified forces such as the government, social organizations, and residents, the professional services and effective methods of social organizations and social work are used to respond to the diversified, personalized, and dynamic needs of grassroots people. Realize the combination of government will and residents' demands, thereby enhancing the participation, sense of belonging and happiness of residents.

As the new theme of grass -roots social governance, the "Three Club Linges" is still in the stage of immature development and imperfection. From the perspective of existing theoretical interpretation and experience summary, how should the deep logic reflected in the form of operation should be understood? It is manifested in reality how the "three clubs" should understand the replacement of the position, how the political and community relationship reflected by the linkage is interpreted to clarify the boundaries of power and responsibility, and how the "three clubs" "link" at the grassroots level. It is where the academic community is controversial and needs to be explored. It should be clear that although the "Three Club Links" has encountered various dilemma and problem -solving problems in reality, the public

opinion direction, governance wisdom, good governance charm, and community governance of the public opinion are used. The governance system that is combined with internal and external internal and external integrations cannot be ignored.

2. The Connotation of the "Three Club Links" Model Extends

The "Three Club Links" innovates the latest social governance practice forms and theoretical forms, with the purpose of pursuing community good governance. For the "Three Club Links", we must first explain what is the "three clubs", point out the basic content of the nature, scope, and attributes of each "society"; the second is to re -think about what is the "linkage" relationship of "three clubs", based on The basic meaning of "Three Clubs" explores the role positioning of each "society" in "linkage", why "linkage", and how to "link"; finally, "linkage" processing and understanding "linkage" to understand "linkage" Three Clubs, debug "linkage" in dynamic changes. At present, the academic community has not reached a consensus on these basic issues, and there are fuzzy places. The author made a little analysis here.

2.1. The Definition and Extension of the Connotation of the "Three Clubs"

1. The dispute between the multiple attributes of the community

The term community was proposed by German sociologist Tennis. Later, scholars tended to tend to have three basic characteristics of regional space, interactive social relations, and community attributes. Under the meaning of the "Three Club Links", the community has both the meaning of the administrative district and field that the country and the

society and individuals influence each other. It is a linkage area, space, and platform with the basic attributes of the community. From the perspective of the "three -community linkage", it should be based on the "three clubs" as the main body, not the element revealed by the "factor connection". Community refers to the "two committees" of the community as the main body of residents who are limited by other subjects, their wishes, and their own goals, and the community neighborhood committee is the community "two committees" as the main body. From the perspective of composition, the neighborhood committee is composed of residents representatives. From the perspective of service objects, the neighborhood committee is for the common interests of the community. From the perspective of administrative management, the neighborhood committee has undertaken many government functions. The connection, therefore, the neighborhood committee also has many government functions in management. The community party committee is the party's grass -roots organization. The nature of the party determines the purpose of serving the people wholeheartedly. The strengthening of the grass -roots party building work has enabled the community's "two committees" team to implement political leadership in the context of comprehensively and strictly governing the party. Organize leadership and ideological leadership. In community governance, the main personnel and positions of the community "two committees" and their duties have implemented cross -term positions, "one -shoulder", and there is a normalization trend. The main body, so the direction of the "community" is clear. Since the "two committees" of the community are representatives, it also means that social organizations, community residents, owners' committees, and resident units are the secondary main body of the linkage. Subsidy and reasonable main body governance structure.

2. Multi -type differences in social organizations

Social organizations in the "Three -Society Links" are a very vague concept. In our context, it is usually "non -governmental organizations", "non -profit organizations", "social groups", "civil organizations", "third third Department" and other mixed use. Some scholars have pointed out that social organizations should provide non -profit social services or social support, and social groups with independent legal person qualifications. They are different from organizations such as neighborhood committees and workers with official backgrounds. Unlike mutual assistance organizations such as cultural and sports entertainment. More different from interest -oriented organizations such as chamber of commerce and industry associations. The author agrees with the rationality of its analysis. If starting from practical work, it is not difficult to find that such a classification is too idealized, only limited to such social organizations, on the one hand, the organization foundation is too narrow, on the other hand, other types of social organizations Has a unique status and function. The most important thing is that due to the real situation of our country, such social organizations are susceptible to the influence of official organizations and economic organizations, and they are in a dilemma between the government and the market. In order to carry out the effective development of the "Three Clubs", it is necessary to optimize the structure and quantity. The author recommends that the non -profit organizations of public welfare services are the main components of social organizations. This is a component of the personnel of these organizations and endogenous power If the service content

and objects are considered, when they participate in the service supply, they must establish a good interactive relationship with the official organizations such as the Youth Women. Other social organizations, such as entertainment activities, supporting mutual assistance organizations, and profit -making social organizations are supplemented. The reason why the profit -making social organizations are incorporated in is to consider the dynamic and hierarchy of residents' needs, and to give full play to the professionalism and enthusiasm of the profit organization, the academic circles have gradually realized the various types of social organizations. Therefore, this article expands social organizations, but this expansion is not blind and equivalent, but a key level and step -by -step dynamic adjustment, so that these organizations can coordinate, promote each other, serve and obey community governance together The need.

3. The internal and external division of social workers is different

Social workers are professionals engaged in social work. From the date of generation, they are to meet welfare demands. They not only adhere to the concept of "people -oriented, helping others", but also have professional skills and flexible methods. Throughout the existing research, most of the professional social workers are the social workers of the "Three Society", but eliminating other people participating in community governance such as members of the neighborhood committee, volunteers, and volunteers, especially the members of the neighborhood committee become social workers, Because of its official color, the right is not right, which is not conducive to community governance. Some scholars have generally turned them into the staff of the department section department of the civil affairs, justice, the women's youth women and other departments, as well as the dispatched institutions under these departments, members of the community neighborhood committee and social organization practitioners. The analysis of relevant scholars has its rationality, but practical work cannot be radical, and it is difficult to divide and define the possibility of party and government work and political community work, and it is unnecessary in reality. Similar to the social organizations analyzed above, if it is only attributed to professional social workers, there are also hidden concerns of the basic narrowing, and more importantly, members of the neighborhood committee, volunteers, and volunteers can also learn and practice through learning and practice, so as to master the skills, values, and work methods of social workers Occupational assessment obtained a certificate of employment and transformed into a professional social worker. Therefore, this article also expands the scope of social workers, with professional social workers as the main body, and the "two committees" cadres, volunteers, residents, and official organization staff are supplemented as supplements to build a clear -level and reasonable social work talent team. At the same time, it cannot be extended excessively. Of course, it is not necessary to think that as long as the staff related to community governance are included, such as counterpart staff of relevant government departments, according to this thinking, the members of the entire administrative institution are likely to be social workers. Therefore, starting from the most direct and closer subject, there are steps and scope to expand social staff.

2.2. "Three Clubs" of the "Three Clubs" and "Move"

Official documents believe that "three social linkage" is to take government purchase services as a traction, community as a platform, social organizations as carriers, and social workers as their backbone, and to meet the needs of residents. Social workers provide professional and targeted services, and resolve contradictions in a new type of social governance model, social service supply method and a new social mobilization mechanism in the community and the supply of multiple services in the community. It can be seen that the "three -social linkage" is not a simple and loose union, accumulation, and platter, which is essentially a benign interaction between the country and society, which means that the "three -social linkage" will not only drive the development of the "three clubs" itself., Pay more attention to the "connection" and "interaction" between the "Three Clubs".

In terms of status, the "two committees" of the community live in a de facto position. This is determined by its personnel composition, nature and function, and social organizations and social workers tend to marginalize. The author must emphasize here that if the subject status is ignored, and the unbalance caused by the different functions and structures, it is easy to cause the illusion that the status is unequal, so it gives the status of inequality and natural basis, which eventually leads to the lack of governance structure. The position is off -position misplaced. One of the essence of the "three -social linkage" is based on the different advantages of the subject and the endowment of resources to master resources. The exchange, matching, and collaboration are used to cause linkage. Therefore, equality is the primary of linkage. Outsiders, etc.) Participate in the process of community governance. For the differences and imbalances of the "Three Clubs" participating in community governance, if not necessary, it can only be solved by negotiating dialogue.

In terms of resources, even if you can get certain elements through your own efforts, the goal naturally points to other organizations and individuals. These elements are not all mastered by a single subject, but other individuals outside themselves. Exchange on the basis of resource dependent, is how the means and conditions required by the resource element itself are obtained. At the community level, the community "two committees", social organizations and social workers, which are subject to their own positioning and permissions and cannot master the effective resources of the other party, in order to make up for shortcomings and respond to challenges, from passive to active to active stakeholders. Take the joint operations that have their own strengths and get them, and face common problems. The dependence and exchange of resources is the prerequisite for ensuring the stable and continuous utilization of the resource of each subject. The "three -community linkage" strengthens the interconnection and mutual complement of the three parties of the government, society, and individuals, and realizes the "functional coupling" of community governance, so that the "three communities" have further formed a joint force of combining together and grasping common management in grassroots governance. Essence Functionally speaking, some researchers have summarized the role function of the "Three Clubs". The community represented by the neighborhood committee has the role of the leader and resource integrator.

3. The Logical Deconstruction of the "Three Club Links" Model

The understanding of the "Three Club linkages" is not a simple addition or accumulation, nor is it a loose and simple union, but a systematic, logical, compound "Three Club" governance innovation model, which is both a collaborative "The guiding principles of the "Sanhe's" business are also a mechanism for the operation of the "Three Clubs". On the basis of relevant scholars' research, I try to systematically analyze and summarize the logical structure and operating form of the "Three Club Links" model.

3.1. Thinking Logic of the "Three Club Links" Model

Historically, one of the main characteristics of modernization is the differentiation, individualization, and atomicization of society, and the diverse subject is re -recognized and the relationship between each other has changed profoundly. The high -level disintegration between the state and society, the individual differentiated from various administrative and social organizations, which is "dehydrated"; the subject is based on its own interests and needs, dynamically adjust the relationship between each other; in this dynamic relationship Below, self -centered, "reuse" between the subjects to achieve identity and relationship construction. In my country, social modernization also shows similar process characteristics, but my country's modernization, democratization process and revolutionary movement, and national state reconstruction are almost simultaneously carried out.

For a long time, the dominant thinking of the study of social governance in the academic circles has been the dual logic of the "national-society". The Three Club Links "is recognized and strengthened the" national-society-individual "multi-level thinking logic. From one side, community governance is also a long -term process of reshaping the country, society, and personal relations. Therefore, it is necessary to place the community in the "giant mirror" of the "giant mirror" of the community in Chinese society. Various interactive relationships presented. The transformation of society and the changes of individualization, the degree of freedom of individuals has increased greatly, the individual is detached from the traditional society, and then embedded in the new organization. Structure is composed of the community's "two committees" (representing both community residents and party and government management), social organizations (representing both the society and the market and individuals), and social workers (both society and individuality). The domain shows the linkage level and interactive relationship between the "national-society-individual".

3.2. The Operating Logic of the "Three Club Links" Mode

The local practice of my country's "three -community linkage" has its own characteristics. By combing and analyzing, it can basically summarize the common place of "Three Club Lingles". Two main lines. In the vertical, it involves three -level linkage between districts, streets, and communities; horizontal upward, involving the three -body linkage of the community neighborhood committees, community comprehensive service centers, owner committees, community, social organizations, and social workers.

At the vertical level, there are party committees and governments in the district level, and the streets have the street work committee and street office. The community also has party committees and comprehensive service centers. The third-level affiliation is clear. Specifically, one is to adhere to the leadership of the party, give play to the role of the party organization to take the overall situation and coordinate all parties, and connect the party building work with the "three communities linkage", which not only expands the party's mass foundation, but also exerts the cohesion of the party's cohesion. And fighting fortress. The second is the relative separation of the party and government. The district government and the sub-district office guide the business of the community comprehensive service center with administrative nature. The left and right relationships.

On the first cross-section of the horizontal direction, the administrative affairs assigned by the next place belong to the comprehensive service center, and the community neighborhood committee mainly conducts autonomous activities. The reason why they emphasize the relationship between the two is that they are guided by the street office. The community neighborhood committee will inevitably participate in administrative affairs, but it is only different from the scope and degree of intervention. It is not an absolutely completely separated government. More importantly, the comprehensive service center undertakes the direct connection with the residents, which has caused the marginalization and hollow of the neighborhood committee. In order to maintain their own rights and interests, the owner set up the owner committee, and also reflected the demands to the community neighborhood committee and the comprehensive service center, so that it can effectively solve the most direct and realistic people's livelihood affairs that residents are most concerned about.

On the horizontal cross-section, reshaping the "Three Clubs" relationship is the essence of linkage. Community "two committees" are the core of linkage. Through party building and autonomy activities, the community human resources, policy resources and service resources are effectively integrated, and residents are guided and encouraged to participate in community construction, and social organizations and social talents are cultivated. At the same time, pay attention to "loosening" the administrative neighborhood committee, eliminate monopoly, and gradually melt these "secondary government" colors and return to society. Social organizations need to clarify the needs of the masses, scientific planning and design service projects, and actively undertake public services purchased by the government. Social workers carry forward the concept of "helping others", and use professional knowledge and flexible methods to link resources to solve problems and provide services for residents.

3.3. Domain Logic of the "Three Club Links" Mode

From the perspective of the "three-community linkage", the micro perspective, the development of the "Three Clubs" not only clarifies the positioning, service content and value of the "Three Clubs" itself, but also enhance the ability of community resident Obtained professionalism, personalized

services, enhanced cohesion, and so on. A macro perspective, one of the backgrounds or prerequisites of the "Three Club Links" is the interaction and collaboration of the government and society. For the government, the "three-social linkage" improves people's livelihood, resolves social contradictions, and promotes social stability. This is obviously the government. The meaning of national governance, social regulation, and community autonomy interaction. From the perspective of the government and social relations, the "three social linkage" has both tools and valuable and orientation. In the macro-value orientation, it has promoted social democracy, enhances social welfare, promotes national rejuvenation and modernization. On the top, it provides platforms, means, and system design for political and social cooperation and interaction.

The essence of linkage is the new framework of integrating the country, society, and markets to change service supply methods to solve the structural and public dilemma of social construction. In our context, the government is still in a dominant position. Social organizations participate in community governance. Social workers are embedded in community and social organizations, driving residents and other subjects in an orderly manner, and then provide diversified and personalized services. It means that in the macro, promoting the "three-social linkage" must carry out the reform of the government system, re-divide the state, society, and individuals' rights and responsibilities, form a network of network and diversified governance, and promote the entire leadership system, management methods, ideas, and ideas. Adjustment of interests and other aspects. In terms of micro, the "Three Club Links" involves specific limited subjects, relatively clear power and responsibility boundaries, and existing development paths. Therefore, the macro micro-direction is the two aspects of the "three-social linkage". It is not completely separate. The author recommends that in terms of vision goals, it is guided by macro value. For means, in different stages and scenarios, the relationship between the two is coordinated.

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