Philosophical Thinking on College Students' View of Love and Marriage in the New Era

Binzhu Zhao
School of Education, Graduate University of Mongolia, Ulaanbaatar, 11000, Mongolia

Abstract: The concept of marriage and marriage of college students in the new era mainly refers to the views and attitudes of college students on the nature of marriage and marriage and the standard of mate selection, as well as on marriage and study, life, morality and other aspects. It will have an impact on their choice of marriage and love objects and the handling of interpersonal social and emotional relationships, their future marriage and obligations in family life, and even on the harmony and stability of individuals, society and the country. Clarify "why to set up the correct marriage, correct marriage is how, how to guide set up the correct marriage view" problem, can make college students have clear behavior indicators and practice guidance, with the change of times, how to better guide the new era college students set up the correct marriage, is we face a reality and long-term subject.

Keywords: College Students; View of Marriage and Marriage; Philosophical Thinking.

1. Introduction

Through the ages, the issue of marriage and marriage has been much attention. In the Song Dynasty, Shi Puji's "Five Lantern Yuan" has the saying that "no men do not marry and women do not marry", while the saying goes, "parents, matchmakers". Now there are more "hidden marriage", "no marriage" and other marriage options. With the development of society and the improvement of people's living standards, people's information is rich and their values are adjusted, and college students' views on love and marriage have also changed greatly. We see that the new era of marriage is more to advocate free love, marriage autonomy. With the development of The Times, the management department also adjusts the corresponding policies according to the needs. On April 13, 2017, the CPC Central Committee and The State Council issued the first Medium-and Long-term Youth Development Plan (2016-2025), aimed at youth groups in the history of New China. The clear development goals for youth marriage should be more civilized, healthy, rational; youth marriage, family and reproductive health services should be further improved; the relevant legal rights of young people should be better guaranteed. [1] How to better guide college students in the new era to establish a correct view of love and marriage, make it become civilized, healthy, rational, is a problem worth our deep thinking.

2. Clarify: Why to Set up a Correct View of Love and Marriage Problem

Marriage and love are the eternal topic of human society, and it is the most important way for human civilization to continue. In the new era, the love and marriage phenomenon of college students is becoming more common, and it is increasing. The kind of view of marriage and love college students hold in the new era will not only affect the choice of college students' marriage objects, interpersonal and social and emotional relationships, but also affect the future marriage and the willingness to assume responsibilities and obligations in family life, and even the harmony and stability of individuals, society and the country. With the increasing abundance of information interaction channels at home and abroad and the influence of the collision of thoughts brought about by this phenomenon, the thoughts of college students in the new era have also changed in stages.

With the periodic changes of college students' thoughts in the new era, this thought also has an impact on college students' view of marriage and marriage, and has a certain degree of influence. Nowadays, there are many problems in college students' view of marriage and love. For example, some college students have problems in their love motivation, just to relieve loneliness, follow the crowd, blindly compare, seek stimulation, and meet physiological needs. Some college students have a weak sense of love and marriage responsibility, and their casual attitude and casual love behavior. Some college student's lazy marriage, do not want to fall in love, do not want to get married. Some college students' sexual concept is excessively open. Some students are too receptive to premarital sex, and some separate sex from love. [2] The main reason for these problems is that their views on love and marriage are influenced by four aspects: society, school, family and college students themselves. In the social aspect, it is mainly influenced by the bad values of marriage and love, one is the influence of western ideology and culture and the influence of the network environment. In colleges and universities, schools lack targeted love and marriage education, neglect the love and marriage education for college students, and ignore the construction of campus culture. In terms of family, parents do not pay attention to it and do not manage family relations carefully, resulting in the lack of family love and marriage education. In terms of college students themselves, college students in the new era have accumulated their self-cognition, world outlook, values and outlook on life, but they need to be verified and guided.

They need to know if they can also refer to other opinions. It can be seen that the view of love and marriage is closely related to personal life, school study, family environment and social environment. We should understand and correctly treat the negative effects of avoiding the view of love and marriage, so as to rationally deal with a series of contradictions and choices caused by the incorrect view of love and marriage. Setting up a positive and correct view of love can help
individuals understand the nature of love and marriage, weigh the criteria of choice, and clarify the views and attitudes of marriage and study, life, morality and other aspects. Therefore, establishing a correct view of love and marriage is of great significance to the personal development of college students, and is closely related to their physical and psychological health, as well as the harmony and stability of the family.

3. Clarify the Problem of the Correct View of Love and Marriage

Correct, positive and rational view of marriage and marriage is definitely not specially formulated by someone, nor does it exist at the beginning. It must be integrated through a period of historical development and reform, absorbing the excellent components of its existence of marriage and love thoughts. [3] Marriage and marriage is a major life issue that college students will face in the new era. Different genders, nationalities, ages, living and growth environment and other factors will have more or less impact on the concept of love and marriage. As an important part of the three views, we should attach great importance to it, and the correct view of love and love should be: based on the current law, the mainstream moral orientation.

(1) Studying the law, knowing the law and protecting the law

Only by learning the law can we know the law, knowing the law can protect the law, although the law is everywhere, but do not turn it into a burden of life, but to take it as the criterion of life to regulate and restrain their own behavior. The Marriage Law of the People's Republic of China makes specific provisions on marriage, divorce and family relations, which is the legal basis for establishing a happy and happy marriage and family relationship. The marriage law also gives us a good standard of life, in marriage and family relations, whether the establishment of marriage, organization of family, or fulfill obligations, resolve disputes, must follow the following basic principles: one is the freedom of marriage. The second is monogamy. Third, male and gender equality. Fourth, to protect the legitimate rights and interests of women, children and the elderly. Fifth, family planning. According to the above five principles, the specific provisions of the marriage law also give college students a reference standard for marriage, whether in love or marriage attitude should be correct, feelings should be single-minded, each other should be treated sincerely, seek truth from facts. Once a marriage or love relationship is established, be serious and single-minded.

(ii) Advocate like-minded values

Shakespeare once said: true love is built on the common basis of the spiritual communication, the same thought, the same dream, the same pursuit, not the hard force, but the establishment of the spiritual communication on the common basis. Therefore, the most important condition for choosing a spouse in love and marriage should be the same interests, most of both sides are the same, that is, what we call "three views" consistent. As we know, Marx and his wife Yanni love, is a kind of love based on the basis of like-minded, it is precisely because of this foundation, their love has been spread as a good story.

(3) Be able to correctly handle the relationship between love and marriage and study

"Fish, as I want, the bear paw as I want; neither, but the bear paw." It comes from Mencius's "fish as I Want ", we learned from a word called: you can't have your cake and eat it too. Similarly, in the university study career, we will also face many choices, in the face of marriage and study. We should distinguish between "Lord" and "second". As college students in the new era, they should know how to correctly handle the relationship between the two because they mainly focus on study and supplement love and marriage.

(4) Have a clear understanding of love and marriage

Fromm, a famous American psychologist, pointed out that, "Based on the connection that both sides can feel the" existence of self-entity ", the combination of maintaining the due personal dignity and independent personality conditions is the mature expression of love." [4] Everyone has an independent and complete thought and personality, and in the process of love and marriage, they should not lose themselves. Don't rely too much on, compromise and control the other party because of love and marriage. They should also remain independent, conduct equal dialogue, respect and respect each other's personality, and take into account each other's self-esteem. More understanding, trust and tolerance.

(5) Have a healthy love and marriage morality

Glebionnikov proposed that marriage and marriage is one of the important contents of the moral field, which deeply explained the significance of marriage and marriage morality, emphasizing that in the process of love, both sides in love should pay attention to maintain sufficient sense of responsibility and self-restraint, and the sense of responsibility can help individuals to evaluate the solutions to their own problems in love and marriage. In the process of love, both sides should pay attention to the inner spiritual communication, rather than paying too much attention to each other's appearance.[5] It can be seen that for college students in the new era, the marriage and marriage relationship will be affected by personal marriage and marriage morality. The cultivation of love and marriage morality is of positive significance for college students to establish the correct view of love and marriage.[6]

As a kind of social activity, marriage and love is bound to be constrained by social morality. Whether college students in the new era can correctly treat love and marriage, health and civilization can reflect their ideological sentiment and moral level. It is necessary for college students in the new era to follow certain moral principles in marriage, both for the parties and the society. In the online morality of marriage and marriage, college students should be careful to establish love and marriage and marriage relationship, marriage and marriage behavior should be civilized, the correct way of expression, in the face of love setbacks, should be calm and rational treatment, even if lovborn, will not lose state, will not lose ambition, will not lose virtue.

4. Clarify How to Guide the Establishment of a Correct View of Love and Marriage Problems

As the builders and successors of socialism in China, college students are generally in the transition from adulthood to marriageable age. They are moving from "adolescence" to "early adulthood" according to the definition. They have the mental changes that they need to deal with at this stage and are also receiving higher education that affects their life trajectory. This makes them something special. With a higher level of cultural quality, their views of marriage and marriage are somewhat different from other groups in the society. Their knowledge, ideas and qualities can be combined in learning
or split in the experience. The accumulation of this particular period will have a crucial impact on their physical and mental health and personal development. Therefore, in the period of higher education to help students to establish a correct view of love and marriage is in line with their physiological, psychological characteristics and development needs.[7] Jing Le pointed out in his book Research on contemporary College Students' marriage and Marriage View that colleges and universities should combine with moral education and conduct education and guide college students to establish a correct view of love and marriage and family.[8] Luo Lina and Zhang Tiejun put forward in the article "Analysis on the Misunderstandings and Countermeasures of College Students in the New Media Era" that "schools should create a good social atmosphere, strengthen the marriage and love education, strengthen the family responsibility consciousness, and improve the ability of identifying new media information to educate college students' marriage and love concept in the new media era."[9] Sun Yanhua proposed in the article "Content and Implementation pathway of youth marriage and love", to solve the problem of contemporary youth love and love can play the media, school communist Youth League, trade unions, women's federations and government services and individual role for contemporary youth to build a civilized, healthy and rational view of marriage and love. [10] It can be seen that both researchers and practitioners agree that college students' views on love and marriage should be guided from three aspects: university, family and society.

1. Strengthen the educational functions of schools

On May 2, 2018, General Secretary Xi Jinping pointed out at a symposium between teachers and students of Peking University that "University is a place to cultivate people and cultivate talents, and a place where young people learn knowledge, increase their talents and fly their dreams."[11] As the main position for college students to grow up, the school should pay more attention to the degree of marriage view and increase the strength of marriage view education in addition to the political culture and ideological quality education. Pay attention to the construction of campus culture, and create a positive campus culture. In the implementation of the education of marriage and love, we can not only rely on ideological and political teachers, but also let college counselors and other teachers. In terms of curriculum setting, we can add related courses on marriage moral education, sexual health education, marriage aesthetic education and marriage law education. In terms of management means, relevant departments can be added to provide targeted education for students, give full play to the educational function of the school, and help students to establish a correct view of love and marriage.

2. Give full play to the function of family education

Suhomlinski, a famous education practitioner in the former Soviet Union, believes that " parents are role models for their children, especially in love, and the influence and educational power brought to their children are enormous."[12] To some extent, parents' views on marriage and marriage will have an impact on their children's value orientation of marriage and marriage, and students' marriage and marriage behavior is also indirectly influenced by their families' attitudes towards college students' marriage and marriage. Family education is the first stop of education, and parents are important examples throughout the process of children's education. The mode of getting along between parents will subtly influence their children, and the children's healthy view of love and marriage is often created by a harmonious family atmosphere. On the contrary, the reasons why children have a negative view of love and marriage often come from the disharmonious family environment.[13]

Therefore, parents should set a good example, a good family style. Parents love each other, respect each other, and manage family relations carefully, and establish a harmonious, happy, clean, orderly and intact family atmosphere. Parents should be fully aware of the importance of osmosis and setting a good example. Parents should communicate with their children more, pay attention to their children, life performance and mental health, which is a favorable way to guide the healthy growth of their children.

3. Play a personal role to improve the self-cultivation of college students

Through the study of Marxist materialism, we know that internal cause is the decisive force of the development of things and also the basis for the existence and development of things. In the education of marriage and marriage, the most important internal cause is the self-cultivation of college students. As college students in the new era, they should constantly improve their understanding of the nature of love and love, their understanding of the basic knowledge of love, love and marriage, improve their ability to distinguish right from wrong, and enhance their awareness of self-control and self-reflection. Consciously resist bad love and marriage culture and ideas, control incorrect love and marriage behavior. [14] Read more excellent books about how to deal with good love and marriage relationship, watch excellent traditional film and television works of love and marriage culture, cultivate good behavior habits, learn more Marxist theories, and improve the ability of evaluation and self-identification of various ideas.

4. Create a good social atmosphere of public opinion

Society is the most basic and the most important environment for human survival and development. On the way of education and guidance of love and marriage, we need not only the education and guidance from families and schools, but also the rendering and drive from the society. Can through propaganda model couples, learning family and other outstanding dating deeds and representative, motivating and guiding college students dating case reported guide to optimize the environment of public opinion, for this purpose, can use the mainstream media lead and drive, strengthen the network platform of each big media supervision and punishment, to carry forward the Chinese traditional family marriage virtue culture, create a good public opinion atmosphere, [15] So as to help college students to establish a correct view of love and marriage.

The concept of love and marriage is in the complex value system of personal values, which is connected and influenced with other concepts. It is affected by the social environment and has the obvious characteristics of The Times. It is also the process of quantitative change causing qualitative change and the result of multi-factor game. The change of life state, the rich effect of information and the subtle influence of ideas for a long time can explain why the phenomenon of incorrect view of love and marriage appears now. The choice based on the individual's old values is fragile to the impact of one's new values because the new values themselves are the development of the old values. College students in the new era are in the stage of absorbing and transforming information into values in a large and systematic way. It is also at a relatively early stage of life. Through family education,
school guidance and social influence, it can help them to establish a healthy, positive and developmental vision of love and marriage, which will help them to find out the reasons rationally, face difficulties bravely and solve problems properly when facing various problems in love and marriage. This creates a solid backing for personal development, allowing them to gain happiness and continue and even spread it.

References