

Research on the Realistic Problems and Innovative Paths of College Postgraduate Education in the New Era

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Abstract: Moral education is the fundamental task of developing higher education in the new era, which is related to the future and destiny of the party and the country, and reflects the CPC Central Committee's firm determination to attach great importance to education and give priority to education. Ideological education of graduate students is an important part of graduate education, and it is also a key link to implement the fundamental task of cultivating people by virtue. There are many practical problems that need to be solved urgently in the education of moral education for graduate students in colleges and universities. This paper lists some existing problems from two aspects: individual students and school management, and discusses some feasible innovation paths.

Keywords: New Era; Graduate Students; Lide Shuren; Ideological and Political Education; Path Research.

1. Introduction

Moral education is the fundamental task of developing higher education in the new era. The Party's Report to the 20th CPC National Congress put forward that "the root of educating people lies in virtue. Fully implement the party's educational policy, implement the fundamental task of cultivating people with morality, intelligence, physique and beauty, and cultivate socialist builders and successors with all-round development." In the new era and new journey, to uphold and strengthen the Party's overall leadership over colleges and universities, we should take "moral education" as the foundation and "cultivating people" as the goal, and persist in educating people for the party and the country. Colleges and universities should always implement moral education and cultivating people as the fundamental task and take it as their responsibility to train young people to become new people of the times who can shoulder the heavy responsibility of national rejuvenation. Lide Shuren is related to the future and destiny of the party and the country, grasps the essential requirements of education, clarifies the fundamental mission of education, conforms to the laws of education and personnel training, further enriches the profound connotation of personnel training, and fully embodies the Party Central Committee's firm determination to attach great importance to education and give priority to education.

Postgraduate education is a high-level education after undergraduate education, and it is the highest level of the education system. It shoulders the dual tasks of cultivating senior talents for the society, developing science, technology and culture and promoting modernization, and is an important source of top-notch innovative talents in the country. Ideological and political education of graduate students is an important part of graduate education, and it is also a key link to implement the fundamental task of cultivating people by virtue and improve the quality of graduate education. The ideological and political situation of most graduate students is positive, healthy and progressive, but there are still some students with problems. Ideological and political education in colleges and universities in China is still a relatively weak link, which needs further optimization and upgrading in many

aspects to meet the national requirements and standards.

2. To Foster Virtue Through Education

Lide Shuren consists of two parts: Lide and Shuren. Lide means insisting on moral education first, guiding, influencing, and inspiring people through positive education; Cultivating people means adhering to the people-oriented principle. To cultivate talents in colleges and universities, we must first be clear about "what virtue to establish" and "who to cultivate".

The general secretary once said that a person can only make good use of his virtue, keep public morality and be strict with private morality. "Keep public morality and be strict with private morality" gave a clear answer to what higher education should do. The general secretary also profoundly explained who higher education should be, that is, to cultivate socialist builders and successors with all-round development in morality, intelligence, physique, beauty and labor, to cultivate students' patriotic feelings, sense of social responsibility, innovative spirit and practical ability, and to shoulder the historical mission, strengthen their confidence in advancing, set high aspirations, be enlightened, become great talents and shoulder great responsibilities, and strive to become a new person of the times worthy of the heavy responsibility of national rejuvenation. The general secretary's connotation of "who to plant" has been continuously enriched and developed, which has defined the new orientation of talent training in the new era and pointed out the direction for higher education in China.

Lide Shuren can be understood as a guiding ideology, and colleges and universities should deeply understand Lide Shuren's educational concept, extend it to specific ideological and political education and implement it in practice. Implementing the fundamental task of cultivating people by virtue is the fundamental requirement of running a satisfactory education for the people, the fundamental purpose of implementing quality education and the fundamental mission of education. Moral education is the essence of Socialism with Chinese characteristics's educational theory and the guiding ideology and action guide to promote China's educational modernization. Taking moral education as the fundamental task of education has distinct

characteristics of the times, which is the inevitable requirement of China's education development in the context of national rejuvenation.

3. Realistic Problems Faced by College Graduate Education in the New Era

3.1. Students' Subjective Consciousness is Weak

Subjective consciousness is a kind of conscious consciousness of people's subjective position, ability and value, and it is an important basis for people's subjective initiative. "Subjective consciousness" refers to people's self-strengthening and self-improvement consciousness which is independent, active rather than passive, equal and respectful rather than hierarchical, positive and enterprising rather than closed and conservative. It can be said that this is a kind of consciousness to be the master of the world and at the same time to be your own master, that is, to control your own.

Some graduate students are still weak in subjective consciousness, which is manifested in their weak self-care ability, strong dependence on others, lack of independent spirit, lack of awareness of exploration and practice, and weak sense of competition. Nowadays, people on the Internet often ridicule themselves as "Youbao men/women". This new coinage corresponds to "Mabao men/women", which mainly refers to college students who are more dependent on their friends and need to be accompanied by others when doing things. It is precisely because of the lack of consciousness, ability and courage to explore and practice that many students often fall into the swamp of conformity and follow suit, and feel at a loss about the challenges of graduate life. Under the shackles of this fear of being alone and unwilling to stand out, it is often difficult to complete self-development and perfection.

3.2. Students are Vague About the Content of Lide Shuren Education and have Insufficient Awareness of Lide Shuren's Training Objectives

Compared with undergraduate training, postgraduate training pays more attention to students' professional knowledge and skills, research ability and scientific literacy, but lacks ideological and political education. Moreover, there are many learning contents and heavy scientific research tasks in the postgraduate stage, and most of them are academic courses. Postgraduate courses are basically arranged in the first year of postgraduate study, so the students in the first year of postgraduate study are very heavy, and they must attend classes for 4-6 hours every day, or from morning till night. In the second and third year of research, I will be busy with the topic opening and writing of graduation thesis, as well as preparing for the civil service exam, compiling, looking for a job and so on. Therefore, most students focus on study, scientific research and work, but they don't know much about and care about the content of Lide Shuren education.

3.3. The Education of Moral Education in Colleges and Universities has Low Coverage and Poor Results

In recent years, with the expansion of colleges and universities, the scale of graduate students has continued to expand. Compared with undergraduates, graduate students are

more complicated, including full-time graduates, on-the-job personnel, overseas students, etc., and have the characteristics of multiple levels, large age span, scattered residence, strong learning autonomy and diversified values. Postgraduates with different political status and grades have different education levels.

In order to thoroughly implement the fundamental task of cultivating people by virtue, colleges and universities actively respond to the call of the state to carry out and strengthen moral education. However, there are still some schools that just want to meet the requirements of the moral education syllabus, add several moral education courses on the basis of the original general education courses, and conduct perfunctory course assessment, which are not combined with the actual situation of students, and can't "teach students in accordance with their aptitude", and there are "empty talks" in different degrees, which is out of touch with reality, and there is a big gap between theory and reality. There is a phenomenon of "face project" in many colleges and universities, and the education of moral education has become a task that must be completed, but no one cares about the effect.

3.4. Educational Synergy Needs to be Improved

The thought of resultant force is an important content in Marxist theory. Marx's thought of resultant force holds that "the mechanical summation of the strength of a single worker is qualitatively different from the mechanical force exerted by many people to complete the same inseparable operation at the same time." Collaboration directly creates a kind of productivity, which is essentially a collective force. "The resultant force of education is also a kind of resultant force. "It is the comprehensive effect of various kinds of education in a certain period of time and under a certain social environment. There are many individual educations in ideological and political work, and the comprehensive effect of many individual education is greater than the sum of the individual education effects. For example, political theory education, party group organization education, school education and family education are carried out at the same time, and the goals and directions are the same, which may produce four educational functions in the same direction, that is, the formation of educational synergy. "

At present, there is a problem of the generalization of the main responsibility of educating people in the educational practice of colleges and universities. In the process of education, it is easy to go it alone or even shirk each other, and there are problems of unclear boundaries and unclear responsibilities among various departments. For the ideological and political work of graduate students, there is no broad consensus among the educators. Postgraduate tutors and counselors "pay different attention to the management of graduate education. Although the common goal of educating people together has been established, the joint efforts of educating people have not been fully formed", "the management system is not detailed, the policy measures are not in place, the system implementation is not strict enough, and the supervision and management are not transparent enough."

4. The Possible Innovation Path of Moral Education for Postgraduate Education in Colleges and Universities in the New Era

4.1. Integrating Lide Shuren into the Party Building Work

Many colleges and universities have closely focused on the fundamental task of cultivating people by virtue, tried to promote party building and ideological and political education in the same direction, and explored the innovative path of "party building+educating people", and achieved remarkable results. Colleges and universities should attach importance to people-oriented, care for students, make efficient use of the carrier of practical activities from the perspective of graduate students, and carry out the theme practice activities of "party building+educating people" with rich content and diverse forms. We must adhere to the guiding ideology and grasp the leadership of ideological work; Guided by Lide Shuren, further improve the multi-party coordination mechanism; According to the characteristics of educating objects, students' moral consciousness should be improved through practice; Enrich the content, innovate the carrier and realize all-round education.

4.2. Make Full Use of the New Media Platform

Colleges and universities should grasp the characteristics of the times of network information platform, and make full use of common new media platforms (such as campus network, qq group, WeChat group, etc.) to give full play to its positive role. With the development of Internet technology and the popularity of mobile phones and computers, students can get all kinds of information more quickly and in a wider range. By making good use of the new media platform, information can be spread quickly, which is convenient for graduate students to get the relevant contents of ideological and political education quickly, and the latest contents of ideological and political education can be released at any time to improve the timeliness of education. Making good use of the new media platform can play a moral demonstration role of positive energy. Moral education workers should closely focus on the socialist core values, correctly grasp the direction of public opinion, carry out positive publicity, praise the advanced in time and set a model, thus exerting a subtle and positive influence on the ideological and moral of graduate students.

In addition, the new media platform has the function of message interaction. By paying attention to graduate students' usage and speech, we can know their ideological trends in time and comprehensively supervise their ideological and moral status. Through the platform, students can constantly think and correct during the interaction.

4.3. Attach Importance to the Role of Tutor in the Education of Lide Shuren

In 2018, the "Opinions on Fully Implementing the Responsibilities of Graduate Tutor Lide Shuren" issued by the Ministry of Education pointed out: "Implementing the tutor is the requirement of the first person responsible for postgraduate training, adhering to the socialist direction of running schools, adhering to the unity of teaching and educating people, adhering to the unity of words and deeds, adhering to the unity of asking questions and paying attention to society, adhering to the unity of academic freedom and academic norms, and

relying on morality to establish oneself, learn from morality and teach with morality." Postgraduate tutors are the first responsible person for postgraduate training and ideological and political education. "Tutors should not only guide their studies, but also guide their lives. The main responsibility of Lide Shuren lies in the mentor." Colleges and universities can take a series of measures to strengthen the role of tutors in the education of Lide Shuren. (1) conduct moral education training for tutors to improve their political literacy and educational skills; (2) attach importance to the assessment of tutors' moral education and enhance their educational awareness; (3) build a platform for tutors' education in various ways to create an educational atmosphere; (4) explore effective forms of tutors' moral education, integrate moral education with academic seminars, and keep abreast of students' ideological trends.

4.4. Enhance Educational Synergy

Since the 18th National Congress of the Communist Party of China, the CPC Central Committee with the General Secretary as the core has attached great importance to educating people in the new era, and has repeatedly stressed the need to educate people in all directions in the whole process. "All" is the key. "All-round education" means everyone's education, which emphasizes the main elements of education. As far as the country is concerned, family, school, government and society are the main bodies of educating people and all bear the responsibility of educating people. In the process of education, school education, family education and social education should be closely combined to give full play to their respective roles, so that students are always under the correct guidance of education. As far as the school is concerned, any organization and everyone on campus is the main body of educating people, and they should bear the responsibility of educating people. There should be a broad consensus among all organizations and departments to work together to educate people.

In particular, it is necessary to give play to the foundation role of the family in the cultivation of Lide people. Family education is an important part of ideological and moral education for graduate students. Enhance the awareness of family education and give play to the role of parents as role models. Parents are the best teachers for children. Family education should start with the concept, and parents should change the idea of "valuing wisdom over morality" to "all-round development", create a good family atmosphere, pay attention to family education and family style, and cultivate moral conduct with good family education style. Education is not only the task of school education, but also the common task of schools, families and society.

4.5. Establish a Healthy Cyberspace

With the rapid development of science and technology and the rapid popularization of the internet, the internet has greatly changed our lives, and people's lives have been inseparable from the internet. However, while the network brings us convenience, it also brings many problems. Students can quickly get a lot of information on the Internet, which is mixed, including scattered and unsystematic knowledge, vulgar online advertisements, and some unhealthy websites. Moreover, due to the concealment of network information dissemination, some unscrupulous elements maliciously spread false and provocative information on the network, provoking confrontation. Various factors affect the ideological

concept and value orientation of graduate students, and some graduate students have obvious bad tendencies in their ideological and moral status. Therefore, it is very important to establish a healthy and positive cyberspace and guide good moral fashion with correct public opinion. This requires efforts from multiple levels. First, the government should strengthen the control of cyberspace and filter bad and harmful information, punish illegal speech and content, and intensify efforts to crack down on cybercrime. Network enterprises can guide the healthy development of cyberspace by introducing high-quality and positive content. Individuals should keep calm in the face of mixed network information, distinguish between right and wrong, and don't believe in rumors.

4.6. Strengthen the Coordination between Teaching and Ideological and Political Work

In the new era, it is a long-term task for graduate education in colleges and universities, which requires perseverance, perseverance, implementation and efforts in detail. According to the characteristics of graduate education and physical and mental development of graduate students, the ideological and political work of graduate students should emphasize the educational function of scientific research and training, daily management and so on, and make it cooperate with ideological and political work in the same direction. Scientific research training is the most important way for graduate students to consolidate basic theoretical knowledge, cultivate scientific research thinking mode, master research methods and improve academic ability. It also occupies most of the time and energy of graduate students and is the most ideal and important carrier and channel to carry out ideological and political work.

5. Conclusion

In the construction of education in Socialism with Chinese

characteristics in the new era, it is a long-term task that needs the cooperation of many parties to implement ideological and political education, effectively improve the ideological and political level of graduate students and promote the all-round development of graduate students' morality, intelligence, physique, beauty and labor.

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